

WEST VIRGINIA STATE BIRD LIST

July 9, 2021

BLACK = Main List - 354 Total

HIGHLIGHTED = Watch List (Last Documented)

BLUE = Review List

RED = Hypothetical - 14 Total

ORANGE = Subspecies Review

ANATIDAE

1. Black-bellied Whistling-Duck *Dendrocygna autumnalis* (2020)
2. Snow Goose *Anser caerulescens*
3. Ross's Goose *Anser rossii*
4. Greater White-fronted Goose *Anser albifrons*
5. Brant *Branta bernicla* (2017)
 - Pacific Black Brant *Branta bernicla nigricans* (subspecies)
6. Cackling Goose *Branta hutchinsii*
7. Canada Goose *Branta canadensis*
8. Mute Swan *Cygnus olor*
9. Trumpeter Swan *Cygnus buccinator* (2021)
10. Tundra Swan *Cygnus columbianus*
11. Wood Duck *Aix sponsa*
12. Blue-winged Teal *Spatula discors*
13. Cinnamon Teal *Spatula cyanoptera*
14. Northern Shoveler *Spatula clypeata*
15. Gadwall *Mareca strepera*
16. Eurasian Wigeon *Mareca penelope*
17. American Wigeon *Mareca americana*
18. Mallard *Anas platyrhynchos*
19. American Black Duck *Anas rubripes*
20. Northern Pintail *Anas acuta*
 - Common Teal *Anas crecca crecca* (subspecies)
21. Green-winged Teal *Anas crecca carolinensis*
22. Canvasback *Aythya valisineria*
23. Redhead *Aythya americana*
24. Ring-necked Duck *Aythya collaris*
25. Greater Scaup *Aythya marila*
26. Lesser Scaup *Aythya affinis*
27. King Eider *Somateria spectabilis*
28. Harlequin Duck *Histrionicus histrionicus*
29. Surf Scoter *Melanitta perspicillata*
30. White-winged Scoter *Melanitta fusca*
31. Black Scoter *Melanitta americana*
32. Long-tailed Duck *Clangula hyemalis*

33. Bufflehead *Bucephala albeola*
 34. Common Goldeneye *Bucephala clangula*
 35. Hooded Merganser *Lophodytes cucullatus*
 36. Common Merganser *Mergus merganser*
 37. Red-breasted Merganser *Mergus serrator*
 38. Ruddy Duck *Oxyura jamaicensis*
 ODONTOPHORIDAE
 39. Northern Bobwhite *Colinus virginianus*
 PHASIANIDAE
 40. Wild Turkey *Meleagris gallopavo*
 41. Ruffed Grouse *Bonasa umbellus*
 42. Ring-necked Pheasant *Phasianus colchicus*
 PODICIPEDIDAE
 43. Pied-billed Grebe *Podilymbus podiceps*
 44. Horned Grebe *Podiceps auritus*
 45. Red-necked Grebe *Podiceps grisegena* (2018)
 46. Eared Grebe *Podiceps nigricollis*
 COLUMBIDAE
 47. Rock Pigeon *Columba livia*
 48. Eurasian Collared-Dove *Streptopelia decaocto* (Review List outside Monroe Co.)
 49. Passenger Pigeon *Ectopistes migratorius* (EXTINCT)
 50. Inca Dove *Columbina inca*
 51. White-winged Dove *Zenaida asiatica* (2018)
 52. Mourning Dove *Zenaida macroura*
 CUCULIDAE
 53. Yellow-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus americanus*
 54. Black-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*
 CAPRIMULGIDAE
 55. Lesser Nighthawk *Chordeiles acutipennis*
 56. Common Nighthawk *Chordeiles minor*
 57. Chuck-will's-widow *Antrostomus carolinensis*
 58. Eastern Whip-poor-will *Antrostomus vociferus*
 APODIDAE
 59. Chimney Swift *Chaetura pelagica*
 TROCHILIDAE
 60. Mexican Violetear *Colibri thalassinus*
 61. Ruby-throated Hummingbird *Archilochus colubris*
 62. Black-chinned Hummingbird *Archilochus alexandri*
 63. Rufous Hummingbird *Selasphorus rufus* (2021)
 RALLIDAE
 64. Clapper Rail *Rallus crepitans* (Hypothetical): One WV record.
 65. King Rail *Rallus elegans*
 66. Virginia Rail *Rallus limicola*
 67. Sora *Porzana carolina*
 68. Common Gallinule *Gallinula galeata* (2020)
 69. American Coot *Fulica americana*

70. Purple Gallinule *Porphyrio martinicus* (2018)

71. Yellow Rail *Coturnicops noveboracensis*

72. Black Rail *Laterallus jamaicensis*

GRUIDAE

73. Sandhill Crane *Antigone canadensis*

RECURVIROSTRIDAE

74. Black-necked Stilt *Himantopus mexicanus*

75. American Avocet *Recurvirostra americana* (2020)

CHARADRIIDAE

76. Black-bellied Plover *Pluvialis squatarola*

77. American Golden-Plover *Pluvialis dominica*

78. Killdeer *Charadrius vociferus*

79. Semipalmated Plover *Charadrius semipalmatus*

80. Piping Plover *Charadrius melodus*

SCOLOPACIDAE

81. Upland Sandpiper *Bartramia longicauda*

82. Whimbrel *Numenius phaeopus*

83. Hudsonian Godwit *Limosa haemastica*

84. Marbled Godwit *Limosa fedoa*

85. Ruddy Turnstone *Arenaria interpres*

86. Great Knot *Calidris tenuirostris*

87. Red Knot *Calidris canutus*

88. Stilt Sandpiper *Calidris himantopus* (2018)

89. Sanderling *Calidris alba*

90. Dunlin *Calidris alpina*

91. Baird's Sandpiper *Calidris bairdii*

92. Least Sandpiper *Calidris minutilla*

93. White-rumped Sandpiper *Calidris fuscicollis*

94. Buff-breasted Sandpiper *Calidris subruficollis* (2018)

95. Pectoral Sandpiper *Calidris melanotos*

96. Semipalmated Sandpiper *Calidris pusilla*

97. Western Sandpiper *Calidris mauri* (2018)

98. Short-billed Dowitcher *Limnodromus griseus*

99. Long-billed Dowitcher *Limnodromus scolopaceus* (2020)

100. American Woodcock *Scolopax minor*

101. Wilson's Snipe *Gallinago delicata*

102. Spotted Sandpiper *Actitis macularius*

103. Solitary Sandpiper *Tringa solitaria*

104. Lesser Yellowlegs *Tringa flavipes*

105. Willet *Tringa semipalmata* (2020)

106. Greater Yellowlegs *Tringa melanoleuca*

107. Wilson's Phalarope *Phalaropus tricolor* (2020)

108. Red-necked Phalarope *Phalaropus lobatus* (2018)

109. Red Phalarope *Phalaropus fulicarius* (2019)

STERCORARIIDAE

- 110. Parasitic Jaeger *Stercorarius parasiticus*
- 111. Long-tailed Jaeger *Stercorarius longicaudus*

LARIDAE

- 112. Black-legged Kittiwake *Rissa tridactyla*
- 113. Sabine's Gull *Xema sabini*
- 114. Bonaparte's Gull *Chroicocephalus philadelphia*
- 115. Little Gull *Hydrocoloeus minutus* (Hypothetical): One WV record.
- 116. Laughing Gull *Leucophaeus atricilla*
- 117. Franklin's Gull *Leucophaeus pipixcan*
- 118. Ring-billed Gull *Larus delawarensis*
- 119. Herring Gull *Larus argentatus*
- 120. Iceland Gull *Larus glaucoides* (2015)
- 121. Lesser Black-backed Gull *Larus fuscus* (2020)
- 122. Glaucous Gull *Larus hyperboreus* (2016)
- 123. Great Black-backed Gull *Larus marinus* (2018)
- 124. Kelp Gull *Larus dominicanus* (Hypothetical): One WV record
- 125. Sooty Tern *Onychoprion fuscatus*
- 126. Least Tern *Sternula antillarum*
- 127. Caspian Tern *Hydroprogne caspia*
- 128. Black Tern *Chlidonias niger*
- 129. Common Tern *Sterna hirundo*
- 130. Forster's Tern *Sterna forsteri*

GAVIIDAE

- 131. Red-throated Loon *Gavia stellata* (2021)
- 132. Pacific Loon *Gavia pacifica*
- 133. Common Loon *Gavia immer*

CICONIIDAE

- 134. Wood Stork *Mycteria americana*

FREGATIDAE

- 135. Magnificent Frigatebird *Fregata magnificens* (Hypothetical): One WV record.

ANHINGIDAE

- 136. Anhinga *Anhinga anhinga* (Hypothetical): One WV record.

PHALACROCORACIDAE

- 137. Great Cormorant *Phalacrocorax carbo*

NANNOPTERUM

- 138. Double-crested Cormorant *Nannopterum auritus*

PELECANIDAE

- 139. American White Pelican *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos* (2020)
- 140. Brown Pelican *Pelecanus occidentalis*

ARDEIDAE

- 141. American Bittern *Botaurus lentiginosus*
- 142. Least Bittern *Ixobrychus exilis*
- 143. Great Blue Heron *Ardea herodias*
Great Blue Heron (white form) *Ardea herodias occidentalis* (Subspecies)
- 144. Great Egret *Ardea alba*

145. Snowy Egret *Egretta thula* (2020)
 146. Little Blue Heron *Egretta caerulea*
 147. Tricolored Heron *Egretta tricolor*
 148. Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis* (2020)
 149. Green Heron *Butorides virescens*
 150. Black-crowned Night-Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax*
 151. Yellow-crowned Night-Heron *Nyctanassa violacea* (2020)
 THRESKIORNITHIDAE
 152. White Ibis *Eudocimus albus* (2011)
 153. Glossy Ibis *Plegadis falcinellus*
 154. White-faced Ibis *Plegadis chihi*
 155. Roseate Spoonbill *Platalea ajaja*
 CATHARTIDAE
 156. Black Vulture *Coragyps atratus*
 157. Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura*
 PANDIONIDAE
 158. Osprey *Pandion haliaetus*
 ACCIPITRIDAE
 159. White-tailed Kite *Elanus leucurus* (Hypothetical): One WV record.
 160. Swallow-tailed Kite *Elanoides forficatus* (2019)
 161. Golden Eagle *Aquila chrysaetos*
 162. Northern Harrier *Circus hudsonius*
 163. Sharp-shinned Hawk *Accipiter striatus*
 164. Cooper's Hawk *Accipiter cooperii*
 165. Northern Goshawk *Accipiter gentilis*
 166. Bald Eagle *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
 167. Mississippi Kite *Ictinia mississippiensis* (2020)
 168. Red-shouldered Hawk *Buteo lineatus*
 169. Broad-winged Hawk *Buteo platypterus*
 170. Swainson's Hawk *Buteo swainsoni*
 171. Red-tailed Hawk *Buteo jamaicensis*
 172. Rough-legged Hawk *Buteo lagopus*
 TYTONIDAE
 173. Barn Owl *Tyto alba*
 STRIGIDAE
 174. Eastern Screech-Owl *Megascops asio*
 175. Great Horned Owl *Bubo virginianus*
 176. Snowy Owl *Bubo scandiacus* (2018)
 177. Northern Hawk Owl *Surnia ulula* (Hypothetical): One WV record.
 178. Barred Owl *Strix varia*
 179. Long-eared Owl *Asio otus* (2020)
 180. Short-eared Owl *Asio flammeus*
 181. Northern Saw-whet Owl *Aegolius acadicus*
 ALCEDINIDAE
 182. Belted Kingfisher *Megaceryle alcyon*

PICIDAE

- 183. Red-headed Woodpecker *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*
- 184. Red-bellied Woodpecker *Melanerpes carolinus*
- 185. Yellow-bellied Sapsucker *Sphyrapicus varius*
- 186. **Black-backed Woodpecker *Picoides arcticus* (Hypothetical): One WV record.**
- 187. Downy Woodpecker *Dryobates pubescens*
- 188. Hairy Woodpecker *Dryobates villosus*
- 189. Northern Flicker *Colaptes auratus*
- 190. Pileated Woodpecker *Dryocopus pileatus*
- 191. **Ivory-billed Woodpecker *Campephilus principalis* (EXTINCT) (Hypothetical)**

FALCONIDAE

- 192. American Kestrel *Falco sparverius*
- 193. Merlin *Falco columbarius*
- 194. **Gyrfalcon *Falco rusticolus* (Hypothetical): One WV record.**
- 195. Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus*

PSITTACIDAE

- 196. Carolina Parakeet *Conuropsis carolinensis* (EXTINCT)

TYRANNIDAE

- 197. **Ash-throated Flycatcher *Myiarchus cinerascens***
- 198. Great Crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus crinitus*
- 199. **Western Kingbird *Tyrannus verticalis***
- 200. Eastern Kingbird *Tyrannus tyrannus*
- 201. **Scissor-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus forficatus***
- 202. **Fork-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus savana***
- 203. Olive-sided Flycatcher *Contopus cooperi*
- 204. Eastern Wood-Pewee *Contopus virens*
- 205. Yellow-bellied Flycatcher *Empidonax flaviventris*
- 206. Acadian Flycatcher *Empidonax virescens*
- 207. Alder Flycatcher *Empidonax alnorum*
- 208. Willow Flycatcher *Empidonax traillii*
- 209. Least Flycatcher *Empidonax minimus*
- 210. Eastern Phoebe *Sayornis phoebe*
- 211. **Say's Phoebe *Sayornis saya***
- 212. **Vermilion Flycatcher *Pyrocephalus rubinus* (Hypothetical): One WV record.**

VIREONIDAE

- 213. White-eyed Vireo *Vireo griseus*
- 214. **Bell's Vireo *Vireo bellii***
- 215. Yellow-throated Vireo *Vireo flavifrons*
- 216. Blue-headed Vireo *Vireo solitarius*
- 217. Philadelphia Vireo *Vireo philadelphicus*
- 218. Warbling Vireo *Vireo gilvus*
- 219. Red-eyed Vireo *Vireo olivaceus*

LANIIDAE

- 220. Loggerhead Shrike *Lanius ludovicianus*
- 221. **Northern Shrike *Lanius borealis* (2021)**

CORVIDAE

- 222. Blue Jay *Cyanocitta cristata*
- 223. Black-billed Magpie *Pica hudsonia*
- 224. American Crow *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
- 225. Fish Crow *Corvus ossifragus*
- 226. Common Raven *Corvus corax*

PARIDAE

- 227. Carolina Chickadee *Poecile carolinensis*
- 228. Black-capped Chickadee *Poecile atricapillus*
- 229. Boreal Chickadee *Poecile hudsonica*: One WV Record.
- 230. Tufted Titmouse *Baeolophus bicolor*

ALAUDIDAE

- 231. Horned Lark *Eremophila alpestris*

HIRUNDINIDAE

- 232. Bank Swallow *Riparia riparia*
- 233. Tree Swallow *Tachycineta bicolor*
- 234. Northern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*
- 235. Purple Martin *Progne subis*
- 236. Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica*
- 237. Cliff Swallow *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*
- 238. Cave Swallow *Petrochelidon fulva*: One WV Record.

REGULIDAE

- 239. Ruby-crowned Kinglet *Corthylio calendula*
- 240. Golden-crowned Kinglet *Regulus satrapa*

BOMBYCILLIDAE

- 241. Bohemian Waxwing *Bombycilla garrulus*
- 242. Cedar Waxwing *Bombycilla cedrorum*

SITTIDAE

- 243. Red-breasted Nuthatch *Sitta canadensis*
- 244. White-breasted Nuthatch *Sitta carolinensis*

CERTHIIDAE

- 245. Brown Creeper *Certhia Americana*

POLIOPTILIDAE

- 246. Blue-gray Gnatcatcher *Polioptila caerulea*

TROGLODYTIDAE

- 247. House Wren *Troglodytes aedon*
- 248. Winter Wren *Troglodytes hiemalis*
- 249. Sedge Wren *Cistothorus stellaris* (2020)
- 250. Marsh Wren *Cistothorus palustris*
- 251. Carolina Wren *Thryothorus ludovicianus*
- 252. Bewick's Wren *Thryomanes bewickii*

MIMIDAE

- 253. Gray Catbird *Dumetella carolinensis*
- 254. Brown Thrasher *Toxostoma rufum*
- 255. Northern Mockingbird *Mimus polyglottos*

STURNIDAE

256. European Starling *Sturnus vulgaris*

TURDIDAE

257. Eastern Bluebird *Sialia sialis*
258. Veery *Catharus fuscescens*
259. Gray-cheeked Thrush *Catharus minimus*
260. Bicknell's Thrush *Catharus bicknelli*
261. Swainson's Thrush *Catharus ustulatus*
262. Hermit Thrush *Catharus guttatus*
263. Wood Thrush *Hylocichla mustelina*
264. American Robin *Turdus migratorius*
265. Varied Thrush *Ixoreus naevius*

PASSERIDAE

266. House Sparrow *Passer domesticus*

MOTACILLIDAE

267. American Pipit *Anthus rubescens*

FRINGILLIDAE

268. Evening Grosbeak *Coccothraustes vespertinus* (2021)

269. Pine Grosbeak *Pinicola enucleator*
270. House Finch *Haemorhous mexicanus*
271. Purple Finch *Haemorhous purpureus*
272. Common Redpoll *Acanthis flammea* (2021)
273. Hoary Redpoll *Acanthis hornemanni*
274. Red Crossbill *Loxia curvirostra*
275. White-winged Crossbill *Loxia leucoptera* (2020)
276. Pine Siskin *Spinus pinus*
277. American Goldfinch *Spinus tristis*

CALCARIIDAE

278. Lapland Longspur *Calcarius lapponicus*
279. Smith's Longspur *Calcarius pictus*
280. Snow Bunting *Plectrophenax nivalis*

PASSERELLIDAE

281. Bachman's Sparrow *Peucaea aestivalis*
282. Grasshopper Sparrow *Ammodramus savannarum*
283. Lark Sparrow *Chondestes grammacus* (2017)
284. Lark Bunting *Calamospiza melanocorys*
285. Chipping Sparrow *Spizella passerina*
286. Clay-colored Sparrow *Spizella pallida*
287. Field Sparrow *Spizella pusilla*
288. Fox Sparrow *Passerella iliaca*
289. American Tree Sparrow *Spizelloides arborea*
290. Dark-eyed Junco *Junco hyemalis*
291. White-crowned Sparrow *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
292. Harris's Sparrow *Zonotrichia querula*
293. White-throated Sparrow *Zonotrichia albicollis*
294. Vesper Sparrow *Pooecetes gramineus*

295. LeConte's Sparrow *Ammospiza leconteii* (2020)
296. Nelson's Sparrow *Ammospiza nelsoni* (2020)
297. Baird's Sparrow *Centronyx bairdii* (Hypothetical): One WV record.
298. Henslow's Sparrow *Centronyx henslowii*
299. Savannah Sparrow *Passerculus sandwichensis*
300. Song Sparrow *Melospiza melodia*
301. Lincoln's Sparrow *Melospiza lincolni*
302. Swamp Sparrow *Melospiza georgiana*
303. Canyon Towhee *Melozona fusca* (Hypothetical): One WV record.
304. Green-tailed Towhee *Pipilo chlorurus*
305. Spotted Towhee *Pipilo maculatus* (Hypothetical)
306. Eastern Towhee *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*
- ICTERIIDAE
307. Yellow-breasted Chat *Icteria virens*
- ICTERIDAE
308. Yellow-headed Blackbird *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus* (2020)
309. Bobolink *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*
310. Eastern Meadowlark *Sturnella magna*
311. Western Meadowlark *Sturnella neglecta*
312. Orchard Oriole *Icterus spurius*
313. Baltimore Oriole *Icterus galbula*
314. Red-winged Blackbird *Agelaius phoeniceus*
315. Brown-headed Cowbird *Molothrus ater*
316. Rusty Blackbird *Euphagus carolinus*
317. Brewer's Blackbird *Euphagus cyanocephalus*
318. Common Grackle *Quiscalus quiscula*
- PARULIDAE
319. Ovenbird *Seiurus aurocapilla*
320. Worm-eating Warbler *Helmitheros vermivorum*
321. Louisiana Waterthrush *Parkesia motacilla*
322. Northern Waterthrush *Parkesia noveboracensis*
323. Golden-winged Warbler *Vermivora chrysoptera*
324. Blue-winged Warbler *Vermivora cyanoptera*
325. Black-and-white Warbler *Mniotilta varia*
326. Prothonotary Warbler *Protonotaria citrea*
327. Swainson's Warbler *Limnothlypis swainsonii*
328. Tennessee Warbler *Leiothlypis peregrina*
329. Orange-crowned Warbler *Leiothlypis celata*
330. Nashville Warbler *Leiothlypis ruficapilla*
331. Virginia's Warbler *Leiothlypis virginiae*
332. Connecticut Warbler *Oporornis agilis*
333. Mourning Warbler *Geothlypis philadelphia*
334. Kentucky Warbler *Geothlypis formosa*
335. Common Yellowthroat *Geothlypis trichas*
336. Hooded Warbler *Setophaga citrina*
337. American Redstart *Setophaga ruticilla*

- 338. Kirtland's Warbler *Setophaga kirtlandii*
- 339. Cape May Warbler *Setophaga tigrina*
- 340. Cerulean Warbler *Setophaga cerulea*
- 341. Northern Parula *Setophaga americana*
- 342. Magnolia Warbler *Setophaga magnolia*
- 343. Bay-breasted Warbler *Setophaga castanea*
- 344. Blackburnian Warbler *Setophaga fusca*
- 345. Yellow Warbler *Setophaga petechia*
- 346. Chestnut-sided Warbler *Setophaga pensylvanica*
- 347. Blackpoll Warbler *Setophaga striata*
- 348. Black-throated Blue Warbler *Setophaga caerulescens*
- 349. Palm Warbler *Setophaga palmarum*
- 350. Pine Warbler *Setophaga pinus*
- 351. Yellow-rumped Warbler *Setophaga coronata*
- 352. Yellow-throated Warbler *Setophaga dominica*
- 353. Prairie Warbler *Setophaga discolor*
- 354. Black-throated Gray Warbler *Setophaga nigrescens*
- 355. Black-throated Green Warbler *Setophaga virens*
- 356. Canada Warbler *Cardellina canadensis*
- 357. Wilson's Warbler *Cardellina pusilla*

CARDINALIDAE

- 358. Summer Tanager *Piranga rubra*
- 359. Scarlet Tanager *Piranga olivacea*
- 360. Western Tanager *Piranga ludoviciana*
- 361. Northern Cardinal *Cardinalis cardinalis*
- 362. Rose-breasted Grosbeak *Pheucticus ludovicianus*
- 363. Black-headed Grosbeak *Pheucticus melanocephalus*
- 364. Blue Grosbeak *Passerina caerulea*
- 365. Indigo Bunting *Passerina cyanea*
- 366. Painted Bunting *Passerina ciris*
- 367. Dickcissel *Spiza americana*

WEST VIRGINIA STATE EXOTIC BIRD LIST

1. Ruddy Shelduck *Tadorna ferruginea*
2. Egyptian Goose *Alopochen aegyptiacus*
3. Mandarin Duck *Aix galericulata*
4. Domestic Goose *Anser domesticus*
5. Bar-headed Goose *Anser indicus*
6. Barnacle Goose *Branta leucopsis*
7. Muscovy Duck *Cairina moschata*
8. Domestic Duck *Anas platyrhynchos domesticus*
9. Chukar *Alectoris chukar*
10. Gray Partridge *Perdix perdix*
11. Sharp-tailed Grouse *Tympanuchus phasianellus*
12. Ringed Turtle-Dove *Streptopelia risoria*
13. Budgerigar *Melopsittacus undulatus*
14. Monk Parakeet *Myiopsitta monachus*
15. Amazon Parrot *Amazona sp.?*
16. Red-crested Cardinal *Paroaria coronata*
17. Whydah *Vidua sp.?*