

WEST VIRGINIA STATE BIRD LIST

February 27, 2021

BLACK = Main List - 354 Total

HIGHLIGHTED = Watch List (Last Documented)

BLUE = Review List

RED = Hypothetical - 14 Total

ORANGE = Subspecies Review

ANATIDAE

1. Black-bellied Whistling-Duck *Dendrocygna autumnalis* (2020)
2. Snow Goose *Anser caerulescens*
3. Ross's Goose *Anser rossii*
4. Greater White-fronted Goose *Anser albifrons*
5. Brant *Branta bernicla* (2017)
 - Pacific Black Brant *Branta bernicla nigricans* (subspecies)
6. Cackling Goose *Branta hutchinsii*
7. Canada Goose *Branta canadensis*
8. Mute Swan *Cygnus olor*
9. Trumpeter Swan *Cygnus buccinator* (2021)
10. Tundra Swan *Cygnus columbianus*
11. Wood Duck *Aix sponsa*
12. Blue-winged Teal *Spatula discors*
13. Cinnamon Teal *Spatula cyanoptera*
14. Northern Shoveler *Spatula clypeata*
15. Gadwall *Mareca strepera*
16. Eurasian Wigeon *Mareca penelope*
17. American Wigeon *Mareca americana*
18. Mallard *Anas platyrhynchos*
19. American Black Duck *Anas rubripes*
20. Northern Pintail *Anas acuta*
 - Common Teal *Anas crecca crecca* (subspecies)
21. Green-winged Teal *Anas crecca carolinensis*
22. Canvasback *Aythya valisineria*
23. Redhead *Aythya americana*
24. Ring-necked Duck *Aythya collaris*
25. Greater Scaup *Aythya marila*
26. Lesser Scaup *Aythya affinis*
27. King Eider *Somateria spectabilis*
28. Harlequin Duck *Histrionicus histrionicus*
29. Surf Scoter *Melanitta perspicillata*
30. White-winged Scoter *Melanitta fusca*
31. Black Scoter *Melanitta americana*
32. Long-tailed Duck *Clangula hyemalis*

33. Bufflehead *Bucephala albeola*
34. Common Goldeneye *Bucephala clangula*
35. Hooded Merganser *Lophodytes cucullatus*
36. Common Merganser *Mergus merganser*
37. Red-breasted Merganser *Mergus serrator*
38. Ruddy Duck *Oxyura jamaicensis*

ODONTOPHORIDAE

39. Northern Bobwhite *Colinus virginianus*

PHASIANIDAE

40. Wild Turkey *Meleagris gallopavo*
41. Ruffed Grouse *Bonasa umbellus*
42. Ring-necked Pheasant *Phasianus colchicus*

PODICIPEDIDAE

43. Pied-billed Grebe *Podilymbus podiceps*
44. Horned Grebe *Podiceps auritus*
45. Red-necked Grebe *Podiceps grisegena* (2018)
46. Eared Grebe *Podiceps nigricollis*

COLUMBIDAE

47. Rock Pigeon *Columba livia*
48. Eurasian Collared-Dove *Streptopelia decaocto* (Review List outside Monroe Co.)
49. Passenger Pigeon *Ectopistes migratorius* (EXTINCT)
50. Inca Dove *Columbina inca*
51. White-winged Dove *Zenaida asiatica* (2018)
52. Mourning Dove *Zenaida macroura*

CUCULIDAE

53. Yellow-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus americanus*
54. Black-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*

CAPRIMULGIDAE

55. Lesser Nighthawk *Chordeiles acutipennis*
56. Common Nighthawk *Chordeiles minor*
57. Chuck-will's-widow *Antrostomus carolinensis*
58. Eastern Whip-poor-will *Antrostomus vociferus*

APODIDAE

59. Chimney Swift *Chaetura pelagica*

TROCHILIDAE

60. Mexican Violetear *Colibri thalassinus*
61. Ruby-throated Hummingbird *Archilochus colubris*
62. Black-chinned Hummingbird *Archilochus alexandri*
63. Rufous Hummingbird *Selasphorus rufus* (2021)

RALLIDAE

64. Clapper Rail *Rallus crepitans* (Hypothetical): One WV record.
65. King Rail *Rallus elegans*
66. Virginia Rail *Rallus limicola*
67. Sora *Porzana carolina*
68. Common Gallinule *Gallinula galeata* (2020)
69. American Coot *Fulica americana*

70. Purple Gallinule *Porphyrio martinicus* (2018)

71. Yellow Rail *Coturnicops noveboracensis*

72. Black Rail *Laterallus jamaicensis*

GRUIDAE

73. Sandhill Crane *Antigone canadensis*

RECURVIROSTRIDAE

74. Black-necked Stilt *Himantopus mexicanus*

75. American Avocet *Recurvirostra americana* (2020)

CHARADRIIDAE

76. Black-bellied Plover *Pluvialis squatarola*

77. American Golden-Plover *Pluvialis dominica*

78. Killdeer *Charadrius vociferus*

79. Semipalmated Plover *Charadrius semipalmatus*

80. Piping Plover *Charadrius melodus*

SCOLOPACIDAE

81. Upland Sandpiper *Bartramia longicauda*

82. Whimbrel *Numenius phaeopus*

83. Hudsonian Godwit *Limosa haemastica*

84. Marbled Godwit *Limosa fedoa*

85. Ruddy Turnstone *Arenaria interpres*

86. Great Knot *Calidris tenuirostris*

87. Red Knot *Calidris canutus*

88. Stilt Sandpiper *Calidris himantopus* (2018)

89. Sanderling *Calidris alba*

90. Dunlin *Calidris alpina*

91. Baird's Sandpiper *Calidris bairdii*

92. Least Sandpiper *Calidris minutilla*

93. White-rumped Sandpiper *Calidris fuscicollis*

94. Buff-breasted Sandpiper *Calidris subruficollis* (2018)

95. Pectoral Sandpiper *Calidris melanotos*

96. Semipalmated Sandpiper *Calidris pusilla*

97. Western Sandpiper *Calidris mauri* (2018)

98. Short-billed Dowitcher *Limnodromus griseus*

99. Long-billed Dowitcher *Limnodromus scolopaceus* (2020)

100. American Woodcock *Scolopax minor*

101. Wilson's Snipe *Gallinago delicata*

102. Spotted Sandpiper *Actitis macularius*

103. Solitary Sandpiper *Tringa solitaria*

104. Lesser Yellowlegs *Tringa flavipes*

105. Willet *Tringa semipalmata* (2020)

106. Greater Yellowlegs *Tringa melanoleuca*

107. Wilson's Phalarope *Phalaropus tricolor* (2020)

108. Red-necked Phalarope *Phalaropus lobatus* (2018)

109. Red Phalarope *Phalaropus fulicarius* (2019)

STERCORARIIDAE

- 110. Parasitic Jaeger *Stercorarius parasiticus*
- 111. Long-tailed Jaeger *Stercorarius longicaudus*

LARIDAE

- 112. Black-legged Kittiwake *Rissa tridactyla*
- 113. Sabine's Gull *Xema sabini*
- 114. Bonaparte's Gull *Chroicocephalus philadelphia*
- 115. Little Gull *Hydrocoloeus minutus* (Hypothetical): One WV record.
- 116. Laughing Gull *Leucophaeus atricilla*
- 117. Franklin's Gull *Leucophaeus pipixcan*
- 118. Ring-billed Gull *Larus delawarensis*
- 119. Herring Gull *Larus argentatus*
- 120. Iceland Gull *Larus glaucoides* (2015)
- 121. Lesser Black-backed Gull *Larus fuscus* (2020)
- 122. Glaucous Gull *Larus hyperboreus* (2016)
- 123. Great Black-backed Gull *Larus marinus* (2018)
- 124. Kelp Gull *Larus dominicanus* (Hypothetical): One WV record
- 125. Sooty Tern *Onychoprion fuscatus*
- 126. Least Tern *Sternula antillarum*
- 127. Caspian Tern *Hydroprogne caspia*
- 128. Black Tern *Chlidonias niger*
- 129. Common Tern *Sterna hirundo*
- 130. Forster's Tern *Sterna forsteri*

GAVIIDAE

- 131. Red-throated Loon *Gavia stellata* (2021)
- 132. Pacific Loon *Gavia pacifica*
- 133. Common Loon *Gavia immer*

CICONIIDAE

- 134. Wood Stork *Mycteria americana*

FREGATIDAE

- 135. Magnificent Frigatebird *Fregata magnificens* (Hypothetical): One WV record.

ANHINGIDAE

- 136. Anhinga *Anhinga anhinga* (Hypothetical): One WV record.

PHALACROCORACIDAE

- 137. Great Cormorant *Phalacrocorax carbo*
- 138. Double-crested Cormorant *Phalacrocorax auritus*

PELECANIDAE

- 139. American White Pelican *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos* (2020)
- 140. Brown Pelican *Pelecanus occidentalis*

ARDEIDAE

- 141. American Bittern *Botaurus lentiginosus*
- 142. Least Bittern *Ixobrychus exilis*
- 143. Great Blue Heron *Ardea herodias*
Great Blue Heron (white form) *Ardea herodias occidentalis* (Subspecies)
- 144. Great Egret *Ardea alba*
- 145. Snowy Egret *Egretta thula* (2020)

- 146. Little Blue Heron *Egretta caerulea*
- 147. Tricolored Heron *Egretta tricolor*
- 148. Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis* (2020)
- 149. Green Heron *Butorides virescens*
- 150. Black-crowned Night-Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax*
- 151. Yellow-crowned Night-Heron *Nyctanassa violacea* (2020)

THRESKIORNITHIDAE

- 152. White Ibis *Eudocimus albus* (2011)
- 153. Glossy Ibis *Plegadis falcinellus*
- 154. White-faced Ibis *Plegadis chihi*
- 155. Roseate Spoonbill *Platalea ajaja*

CATHARTIDAE

- 156. Black Vulture *Coragyps atratus*
- 157. Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura*

PANDIONIDAE

- 158. Osprey *Pandion haliaetus*

ACCIPITRIDAE

- 159. White-tailed Kite *Elanus leucurus* (*Hypothetical*): One WV record.
- 160. Swallow-tailed Kite *Elanoides forficatus* (2019)
- 161. Golden Eagle *Aquila chrysaetos*
- 162. Northern Harrier *Circus hudsonius*
- 163. Sharp-shinned Hawk *Accipiter striatus*
- 164. Cooper's Hawk *Accipiter cooperii*
- 165. Northern Goshawk *Accipiter gentilis*
- 166. Bald Eagle *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
- 167. Mississippi Kite *Ictinia mississippiensis* (2020)
- 168. Red-shouldered Hawk *Buteo lineatus*
- 169. Broad-winged Hawk *Buteo platypterus*
- 170. Swainson's Hawk *Buteo swainsoni*
- 171. Red-tailed Hawk *Buteo jamaicensis*
- 172. Rough-legged Hawk *Buteo lagopus*

TYTONIDAE

- 173. Barn Owl *Tyto alba*

STRIGIDAE

- 174. Eastern Screech-Owl *Megascops asio*
- 175. Great Horned Owl *Bubo virginianus*
- 176. Snowy Owl *Bubo scandiacus* (2018)
- 177. Northern Hawk Owl *Surnia ulula* (*Hypothetical*): One WV record.
- 178. Barred Owl *Strix varia*
- 179. Long-eared Owl *Asio otus* (2020)
- 180. Short-eared Owl *Asio flammeus*
- 181. Northern Saw-whet Owl *Aegolius acadicus*

ALCEDINIDAE

- 182. Belted Kingfisher *Megaceryle alcyon*

PICIDAE

- 183. Red-headed Woodpecker *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*
- 184. Red-bellied Woodpecker *Melanerpes carolinus*
- 185. Yellow-bellied Sapsucker *Sphyrapicus varius*
- 186. **Black-backed Woodpecker *Picoides arcticus* (Hypothetical): One WV record.**
- 187. Downy Woodpecker *Dryobates pubescens*
- 188. Hairy Woodpecker *Dryobates villosus*
- 189. Northern Flicker *Colaptes auratus*
- 190. Pileated Woodpecker *Dryocopus pileatus*
- 191. **Ivory-billed Woodpecker *Campephilus principalis* (EXTINCT) (Hypothetical)**

FALCONIDAE

- 192. American Kestrel *Falco sparverius*
- 193. Merlin *Falco columbarius*
- 194. **Gyrfalcon *Falco rusticolus* (Hypothetical): One WV record.**
- 195. Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus*

PSITTACIDAE

- 196. Carolina Parakeet *Conuropsis carolinensis* (EXTINCT)

TYRANNIDAE

- 197. **Ash-throated Flycatcher *Myiarchus cinerascens***
- 198. Great Crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus crinitus*
- 199. **Western Kingbird *Tyrannus verticalis***
- 200. Eastern Kingbird *Tyrannus tyrannus*
- 201. **Scissor-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus forficatus***
- 202. **Fork-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus savana***
- 203. Olive-sided Flycatcher *Contopus cooperi*
- 204. Eastern Wood-Pewee *Contopus virens*
- 205. Yellow-bellied Flycatcher *Empidonax flaviventris*
- 206. Acadian Flycatcher *Empidonax virescens*
- 207. Alder Flycatcher *Empidonax alnorum*
- 208. Willow Flycatcher *Empidonax traillii*
- 209. Least Flycatcher *Empidonax minimus*
- 210. Eastern Phoebe *Sayornis phoebe*
- 211. **Say's Phoebe *Sayornis saya***
- 212. **Vermilion Flycatcher *Pyrocephalus rubinus* (Hypothetical): One WV record.**

LANIIDAE

- 213. Loggerhead Shrike *Lanius ludovicianus*
- 214. **Northern Shrike *Lanius borealis* (2021)**

VIREONIDAE

- 215. White-eyed Vireo *Vireo griseus*
- 216. **Bell's Vireo *Vireo bellii***
- 217. Yellow-throated Vireo *Vireo flavifrons*
- 218. Blue-headed Vireo *Vireo solitarius*
- 219. Philadelphia Vireo *Vireo philadelphicus*
- 220. Warbling Vireo *Vireo gilvus*
- 221. Red-eyed Vireo *Vireo olivaceus*

CORVIDAE

- 222. Blue Jay *Cyanocitta cristata*
- 223. Black-billed Magpie *Pica hudsonia*
- 224. American Crow *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
- 225. Fish Crow *Corvus ossifragus*
- 226. Common Raven *Corvus corax*

ALAUDIDAE

- 227. Horned Lark *Eremophila alpestris*

HIRUNDINIDAE

- 228. Bank Swallow *Riparia riparia*
- 229. Tree Swallow *Tachycineta bicolor*
- 230. Northern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*
- 231. Purple Martin *Progne subis*
- 232. Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica*
- 233. Cliff Swallow *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*
- 234. Cave Swallow *Petrochelidon fulva*: One WV Record.

PARIDAE

- 235. Carolina Chickadee *Poecile carolinensis*
- 236. Black-capped Chickadee *Poecile atricapillus*
- 237. Boreal Chickadee *Poecile hudsonica*: One WV Record.
- 238. Tufted Titmouse *Baeolophus bicolor*

SITTIDAE

- 239. Red-breasted Nuthatch *Sitta canadensis*
- 240. White-breasted Nuthatch *Sitta carolinensis*

CERTHIIDAE

- 241. Brown Creeper *Certhia americana*

TROGLODYTIDAE

- 242. House Wren *Troglodytes aedon*
- 243. Winter Wren *Troglodytes hiemalis*
- 244. Sedge Wren *Cistothorus platensis* (2020)
- 245. Marsh Wren *Cistothorus palustris*
- 246. Carolina Wren *Thryothorus ludovicianus*
- 247. Bewick's Wren *Thryomanes bewickii*

POLIOPTILIDAE

- 248. Blue-gray Gnatcatcher *Polioptila caerulea*

REGULIDAE

- 249. Golden-crowned Kinglet *Regulus satrapa*
- 250. Ruby-crowned Kinglet *Regulus calendula*

TURDIDAE

- 251. Eastern Bluebird *Sialia sialis*
- 252. Veery *Catharus fuscescens*
- 253. Gray-cheeked Thrush *Catharus minimus*
- 254. Bicknell's Thrush *Catharus bicknelli*
- 255. Swainson's Thrush *Catharus ustulatus*
- 256. Hermit Thrush *Catharus guttatus*
- 257. Wood Thrush *Hylocichla mustelina*

258. American Robin *Turdus migratorius*
 259. Varied Thrush *Ixoreus naevius*
 MIMIDAE
260. Gray Catbird *Dumetella carolinensis*
 261. Brown Thrasher *Toxostoma rufum*
 262. Northern Mockingbird *Mimus polyglottos*
 STURNIDAE
263. European Starling *Sturnus vulgaris*
 BOMBYCILLIDAE
264. Bohemian Waxwing *Bombycilla garrulus*
 265. Cedar Waxwing *Bombycilla cedrorum*
 PASSERIDAE
266. House Sparrow *Passer domesticus*
 MOTACILLIDAE
267. American Pipit *Anthus rubescens*
 FRINGILLIDAE
268. Evening Grosbeak *Coccothraustes vespertinus* (2021)
 269. Pine Grosbeak *Pinicola enucleator*
 270. House Finch *Haemorrhous mexicanus*
 271. Purple Finch *Haemorrhous purpureus*
 272. Common Redpoll *Acanthis flammea* (2021)
 273. Hoary Redpoll *Acanthis hornemanni*
 274. Red Crossbill *Loxia curvirostra*
 275. White-winged Crossbill *Loxia leucoptera* (2020)
 276. Pine Siskin *Spinus pinus*
 277. American Goldfinch *Spinus tristis*
 CALCARIIDAE
278. Lapland Longspur *Calcarius lapponicus*
 279. Smith's Longspur *Calcarius pictus*
 280. Snow Bunting *Plectrophenax nivalis*
 PASSERELLIDAE
281. Bachman's Sparrow *Peucaea aestivalis*
 282. Grasshopper Sparrow *Ammodramus savannarum*
 283. Lark Sparrow *Chondestes grammacus* (2017)
 284. Lark Bunting *Calamospiza melanocorys*
 285. Chipping Sparrow *Spizella passerina*
 286. Clay-colored Sparrow *Spizella pallida*
 287. Field Sparrow *Spizella pusilla*
 288. Fox Sparrow *Passerella iliaca*
 289. American Tree Sparrow *Spizelloides arborea*
 290. Dark-eyed Junco *Junco hyemalis*
 291. White-crowned Sparrow *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
 292. Harris's Sparrow *Zonotrichia querula*
 293. White-throated Sparrow *Zonotrichia albicollis*
 294. Vesper Sparrow *Pooecetes gramineus*
 295. LeConte's Sparrow *Ammospiza leconteii* (2020)

296. Nelson's Sparrow *Ammospiza nelsoni* (2020)
297. Baird's Sparrow *Centronyx bairdii* (Hypothetical): One WV record.
298. Henslow's Sparrow *Centronyx henslowii*
299. Savannah Sparrow *Passerculus sandwichensis*
300. Song Sparrow *Melospiza melodia*
301. Lincoln's Sparrow *Melospiza lincolnii*
302. Swamp Sparrow *Melospiza georgiana*
303. Canyon Towhee *Melozona fusca* (Hypothetical): One WV record.
304. Green-tailed Towhee *Pipilo chlorurus*
305. Spotted Towhee *Pipilo maculatus* (Hypothetical)
306. Eastern Towhee *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*
- ICTERIIDAE
307. Yellow-breasted Chat *Icteria virens*
- ICTERIDAE
308. Yellow-headed Blackbird *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus* (2020)
309. Bobolink *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*
310. Eastern Meadowlark *Sturnella magna*
311. Western Meadowlark *Sturnella neglecta*
312. Orchard Oriole *Icterus spurius*
313. Baltimore Oriole *Icterus galbula*
314. Red-winged Blackbird *Agelaius phoeniceus*
315. Brown-headed Cowbird *Molothrus ater*
316. Rusty Blackbird *Euphagus carolinus*
317. Brewer's Blackbird *Euphagus cyanocephalus*
318. Common Grackle *Quiscalus quiscula*
- PARULIDAE
319. Ovenbird *Seiurus aurocapilla*
320. Worm-eating Warbler *Helmitheros vermivorum*
321. Louisiana Waterthrush *Parkesia motacilla*
322. Northern Waterthrush *Parkesia noveboracensis*
323. Golden-winged Warbler *Vermivora chrysoptera*
324. Blue-winged Warbler *Vermivora cyanoptera*
325. Black-and-white Warbler *Mniotilta varia*
326. Prothonotary Warbler *Protonotaria citrea*
327. Swainson's Warbler *Limnothlypis swainsonii*
328. Tennessee Warbler *Leiothlypis peregrina*
329. Orange-crowned Warbler *Leiothlypis celata*
330. Nashville Warbler *Leiothlypis ruficapilla*
331. Virginia's Warbler *Leiothlypis virginiae*
332. Connecticut Warbler *Oporornis agilis*
333. Mourning Warbler *Geothlypis philadelphia*
334. Kentucky Warbler *Geothlypis formosa*
335. Common Yellowthroat *Geothlypis trichas*
336. Hooded Warbler *Setophaga citrina*
337. American Redstart *Setophaga ruticilla*
338. Kirtland's Warbler *Setophaga kirtlandii*

339. Cape May Warbler *Setophaga tigrina*
340. Cerulean Warbler *Setophaga cerulea*
341. Northern Parula *Setophaga americana*
342. Magnolia Warbler *Setophaga magnolia*
343. Bay-breasted Warbler *Setophaga castanea*
344. Blackburnian Warbler *Setophaga fusca*
345. Yellow Warbler *Setophaga petechia*
346. Chestnut-sided Warbler *Setophaga pensylvanica*
347. Blackpoll Warbler *Setophaga striata*
348. Black-throated Blue Warbler *Setophaga caerulescens*
349. Palm Warbler *Setophaga palmarum*
350. Pine Warbler *Setophaga pinus*
351. Yellow-rumped Warbler *Setophaga coronata*
352. Yellow-throated Warbler *Setophaga dominica*
353. Prairie Warbler *Setophaga discolor*
354. Black-throated Gray Warbler *Setophaga nigrescens*
355. Black-throated Green Warbler *Setophaga virens*
356. Canada Warbler *Cardellina canadensis*
357. Wilson's Warbler *Cardellina pusilla*

CARDINALIDAE

358. Summer Tanager *Piranga rubra*
359. Scarlet Tanager *Piranga olivacea*
360. Western Tanager *Piranga ludoviciana*
361. Northern Cardinal *Cardinalis cardinalis*
362. Rose-breasted Grosbeak *Pheucticus ludovicianus*
363. Black-headed Grosbeak *Pheucticus melanocephalus*
364. Blue Grosbeak *Passerina caerulea*
365. Indigo Bunting *Passerina cyanea*
366. Painted Bunting *Passerina ciris*
367. Dickcissel *Spiza americana*

WEST VIRGINIA STATE EXOTIC BIRD LIST

1. Ruddy Shelduck *Tadorna ferruginea*
2. Egyptian Goose *Alopochen aegyptiacus*
3. Mandarin Duck *Aix galericulata*
4. Domestic Goose *Anser domesticus*
5. Bar-headed Goose *Anser indicus*
6. Barnacle Goose *Branta leucopsis*
7. Muscovy Duck *Cairina moschata*
8. Domestic Duck *Anas platyrhynchos domesticus*
9. Chukar *Alectoris chukar*
10. Gray Partridge *Perdix perdix*
11. Sharp-tailed Grouse *Tympanuchus phasianellus*
12. Ringed Turtle-Dove *Streptopelia risoria*
13. Budgerigar *Melopsittacus undulatus*
14. Monk Parakeet *Myiopsitta monachus*
15. Amazon Parrot *Amazona sp.?*
16. Red-crested Cardinal *Paroaria coronata*
17. Whydah *Vidua sp.?*